$\qquad$
Changes in Latitude, Changes in Altitude


Observers on Earth see the sky "tilted" according to their latitude.

## ALTITUDE OF CELESTIAL POLE = OBSERVER'S LATITUDE

ALTITUDE OF CELESTIAL EQUATOR = $90^{\circ}$ - OBSERVER'S LATITUDE

Using these facts, complete the following table ${ }^{16}$ and the diagrams on the next page ${ }^{12}$ :

| LATITUDE | ALTITUDE OF <br> NORTH CELESTIAL POLE | ALTITUDE OF <br> CELESTIAL EQUATOR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $90^{\circ}$ |
| $90^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $90^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ |
| $45^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $45^{\circ}$ | $45^{\circ}$ |
| $40^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $40^{\circ}$ | $50^{\circ}$ |
| $60^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $60^{\circ}$ | $30^{\circ}$ |
| $20^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $20^{\circ}$ | $70^{\circ}$ |
| $23.5^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $23.5^{\circ}$ | $66.5^{\circ}$ |
| $80^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | $80^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ |



Altitude of NCP: $80^{\circ}$
Altitude of CE: $10^{\circ}$
Observer's Latitude: $80^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$


Altitude of NCP: $60^{\circ}$
Altitude of CE: $30^{\circ}$
Observer's Latitude: $60^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$


Altitude of NCP: $40^{\circ}$
Altitude of CE: $50^{\circ}$
Observer's Latitude: $40^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$


